



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS  
General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

CANDIDATE  
NAME

CENTRE  
NUMBER

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**SOCIOLOGY**

**2251/02**

Paper 2

**For Examination from 2010**

SPECIMEN PAPER

**1 hour 45 minutes**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black ink.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer any **three** questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

For Examiner's Use	
1	
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7	
8	
<b>Total</b>	

This document consists of **25** printed pages and **1** blank page.



**Section A: Family**

For  
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Use

1 The functions performed by the family have changed as societies have modernised.

(a) What is meant by the term *functions*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** functions that families perform in traditional societies.

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.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]





2 The nuclear family has been described as the ideal type of family in modern industrial societies, however many other types of family exist alongside each other.

(a) What is meant by the term *nuclear family*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** other types of family unit.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]





**Section B: Education**

For  
Examiner's  
Use

**3** Both the formal curriculum and the hidden curriculum play an important part in what pupils learn at school.

**(a)** What is meant by the term *formal curriculum*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

**(b)** Describe **two** examples of how the hidden curriculum may reinforce gender roles in schools.

.....  
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.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]







4 Despite equal opportunities in education, stereotyping still exists to some extent in schools in relation to social class, gender and ethnicity.

(a) What is meant by the term *stereotyping*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** ways in which a pupil's social class may influence educational achievement.

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.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]





**Section C: Crime, Deviance and Social Control**

For  
Examiner's  
Use

5 Official crime statistics may be misleading and always need careful interpretation.

(a) What is meant by the term *official crime statistics*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** reasons why white-collar crime often goes unrecorded by the police.

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.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]







6 Formal social control plays a key role in maintaining order in modern industrial societies.

For  
Examiner's  
Use

(a) What is meant by the term formal *social control*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** examples of deviant behaviour.

.....  
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.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]





**Section D: The Mass Media**

For  
Examiner's  
Use

7 It is sometimes claimed that those who own the mass media have too much power to influence the behaviour of groups and individuals.

(a) What is meant by the term *mass media*?

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.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** trends in the ownership and control of the mass media in modern industrial societies.

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..... [4]





8 Advertising may help to shape the way people view themselves and the lifestyle choices they make.

(a) What is meant by the term *advertising*?

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.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** examples of how the lifestyle choices people make may be influenced by advertising.

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..... [4]







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